# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

## **SCHEDULE 14A**

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No. )

| Filed        | by the F   | Registrant 🗵  |  |  |  |
|--------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Filed        | by a Par   | ty other than the Registrant  |  |  |  |
| Check        | Prelin<br>Confi<br>Defin<br>Defin  | propriate box: ninary Proxy Statement  dential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))  itive Proxy Statement  itive Additional Materials  ting Material under §240.14a-12  NRG Energy, Inc.   |  |  |  |
|              |  | (Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)  |  |  |  |
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|              |  | (Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)  |  |  |  |
| Payme<br>⊠ □ | nt of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):  No fee required.  Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(4) and 0-11.  (1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies: |   |  |  |  |
|              | (2)  | Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:  |  |  |  |
|              | (3)  | Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):   |  |  |  |
|              | (4)  | Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:  |  |  |  |
|              | (5)  | Total fee paid:   |  |  |  |
|              | Checl  | aid previously with preliminary materials.  k box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid ously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.  Amount Previously Paid: |  |  |  |
|              | (2)  | Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:   |  |  |  |
|              | (3)  | Filing Party:   |  |  |  |
|              | (4)  | Date Filed:   |  |  |  |
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| On March 26, 2013, NRG Energy, Inc. presented the following materials to Institutional Shareholder Services. NRG Energy, Inc. may also use the materi<br>n connection with meetings with certain of its stockholders. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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# NRG Energy, Inc. 2013 Say on Pay Proposal

March 26, 2013







### We Responded to Shareholder Feedback

- We conducted extensive outreach that led to improvements to pay program
- Our enhanced approach improves alignment of performance with short- and long-term pay
  - Performance-based MSUs incentivize meaningful TSR growth
  - Annual Incentive Plan directly linked to growth in FCF and EBITDA

## Our 2012 Performance was Strong

 We achieved strong absolute and relative performance in 2012

## Overview of Our Approach to Peers

 We detail herein our approach to evaluating and leveraging our peer group for pay and performance measures

## We Adopted Best Practices Around Pay and Governance

- We are committed to and have implemented emerging best practices in pay
- · We have effective independent oversight for pay

We have made enhancements based on shareholder feedback that warrant our shareholders' support for the 2013 Say on Pay vote.

We ask for your support.



# Enhanced Shareholder Outreach and Updates to Pay Program



- Engaged extensively with shareholders over the past two years
- Feedback from shareholders was clear. Focus on:
  - Improvement in Total Shareholder Returns (TSR)
  - · Continued growth of free cash flow (FCF) and EBITDA
  - Better alignment of pay and performance, including return of capital
  - Tying more compensation to performance-based metrics, particularly TSR
- We have responded to our shareholders
  - Pay in 2012 highly aligned with performance (modest increase in compensation despite substantial outperformance)
  - Pay practices modified to meet emerging best practices

We heard the messages delivered by our shareholders and made changes that strengthened the alignment of pay with shareholder value







### Strong Stock Performance

- NRG's 1-year TSR was 28%
- TSR was in the 98<sup>th</sup> percentile of the peer group

## Success with Strategic Initiatives and Capital Allocation

- Closed merger with GenOn Energy, Inc., creating the largest competitive power generation company in the U.S.
- Initiated a common stock dividend; announced our intention to increase by 33% in February 2013
- \$1 billion in share buybacks since 2009; announced an additional \$200 million in February 2013

### Increases in Y-o-Y Financials<sup>1</sup>

- EBITDA, a 7% increase Y-o-Y, which is more than 50% above the already 4.4% increase in target
- Free Cash Flow, a 5% increase Y-o-Y, was just under target

## Sound Management

- Proactively managed the business and enhanced value in a declining commodity pricing environment through our continued expansion into the retail energy business as well as the alternative energy sector
- Demonstrated our best ever year with respect to safety and environmental performance

NRG returned strong stock performance and solid financials in 2012



For purposes of AIP targets; see pages 50-52 of the proxy for more on the AIP targets

# Closer Alignment of Pay and Performance: Long-Term Pay



## Enhanced Alignment With Performance

- As of 2012, 67% performance-linked MSUs and 33% restricted stock
- MSUs are strongly linked to long-term performance because the value of MSUs is directly linked to threeyear shareholder return

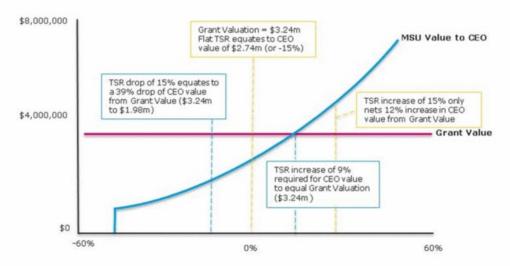
## MSUs Reasonably Reward Strong TSR and Effectively Penalize Poor Performance

- If our TSR drops 15%, the value of an MSU declines 39% below the grant date fair value
- Conversely, a TSR increase of 15% only nets a 12% MSU value increase above MSU's grant date fair value
- TSR must rise by 9% in order for MSUs to achieve grant date fair value
- This combination reflects our desire to strongly penalize TSR moves in the negative direction while only strongly rewarding performance that moves aggressively ahead
- Awards are forfeited completely if TSR drops 50%



# Closer Alignment of Pay and Performance: MSUs and Long-Term Performance





MSUs create a strong link between shareholders and management and heavily penalizes executives for poor returns to shareholders



Note: Illustrative table based on disclosure on page 56 of the proxy

## Closer Alignment of Pay and Performance Short-Term Compensation (Annual Incentive Program)



#### Enhanced Alignment With Performance

- Added and enhanced individual performance metrics to focus greater attention on return of capital to shareholders
- Payouts based on strong short-term metric thresholds: Free Cash Flow (FCF) and EBITDA

#### Highlights of Short-Term Pay And Performance

- Short-term incentive cash bonuses are not paid at all if an established FCF trigger is not achieved
- For AIP bonuses to ever move above target payout, management must deliver performance that exceeds the FCF or EBITDA goals
- Qualitative and individual performance are only considered up to the target and only after FCF trigger is met
- In order to obtain the maximum payout, under the plan, our executive team must deliver truly exceptional performance – as demonstrated by the fact that maximum payout is rarely achieved and was not achieved despite very strong performance last year

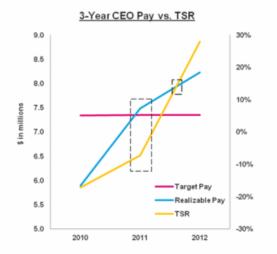
## 2012 Summary Compensation

- 2012 EBITDA target was set at 4.4% above last year's EBITDA; company achieved 7% which is more than 50% above the already 4.4% increase in target, in a declining gas price environment. This was a key driver of our strong TSR
- We nearly hit our target increase for FCF (\$941M vs. \$950M), representing a 5% increase over last year
- Achieved value-enhancing successes around the merger, capital allocation strategy (including first ever dividend), and best ever safety and environmental performance
- Total CEO compensation on this year's SCT is \$7.6 million, or about \$600,000 more than last year's total CEO compensation, primarily attributable to improved EBITDA and FCF performance



## Closer Alignment of Pay and Performance Target and Realizable Pay: Total Compensation







3- and 5-year view of target and realizable total direct compensation reflect improving alignment of pay and performance<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> For Total Direct Compensation, NRG's "realizable" pay calculation excludes grants that expired out of the money on January 4, 2013, which we believe will differ from ISS's calculation where those grants are included



## Relative Performance Comparisons

We Understand Views On Peers  We understand that shareholders and proxy advisors have indicated support for the use of relative metrics and peer comparisons in the compensation program

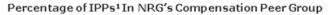
NRG's Peers Perform Very Differently From

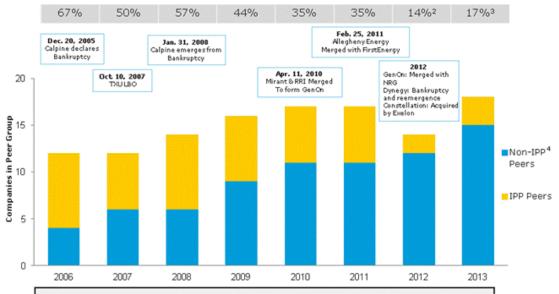
- "Independent power producer" companies (IPPs), electric utilities, and multi-utilities are in the same 4-digit GICS group and represent a reasonable look at the talent market
- NRG's closest peers are IPPs, many of which, in recent years, have declared bankruptcy or merged with other firms making the total IPP peer group very small
- As an IPP, and under different market conditions, NRG's stock will generally perform differently than the electric utilities or multi-utilities in its GICS peer group
- Performance varies because IPPs are typically more volatile and perceived as higher risk than other types of companies in the group; as such, and given this dynamic, direct comparisons are inappropriate for compensation purposes when attempting to show a link to relative performance



## Challenge of Relative Performance Comparison:

A Steady Decline in the Number of IPP Peers





As NRG has evolved its business, the decline in the number of available IPP peers has continued to diminish the applicability of relative performance metrics

Based on the GICS sub-industry code for IPPs (551050). Excludes NRG° Excludes CEG, DYN, and GEN as described on pg. 44 of the Proxy Statement. Includes the addition of AEP, EXC, FE, and TAC as described on pg. 44 of the Proxy Statement. Based on the GICS sub-industry codes of 551010 and 551030





Relevant Peers Used for Benchmarking and Target Pay Comparison

- In order to get a statistically relevant number of peers, other non-IPP companies from the GICs group are added to the peer group
- The non-IPP companies in the peer group are appropriate for pay benchmarking because they are sources of talent, but formulaic relative performance comparisons are not appropriate because the companies' stocks perform so differently from NRG in different market conditions
- Target pay is benchmarked to the <u>median</u> of the peer group

Evaluating Performance

- The Committee has extensively considered relative metrics and determined that, because of different performance characteristics among NRG's peers, formulaic relative metrics would not be appropriate to protect shareholder interests
- Performance is evaluated on absolute financial and stock performance as well as execution of value-enhancing strategic initiatives

We believe it is **not** in shareholders' best interests to base pay decisions on formulaic TSR comparisons among NRG's peers given differences between their performance characteristics





## Strong Relative Performance in 2012

| NRG Self-Selected Peers         | 1 Year TSR |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| Sempra Energy                   | 33.8%      |
| NRG Energy                      | 28.0%      |
| NextEra Energy                  | 17.9%      |
| CMS Energy                      | 15.1%      |
| DTE Energy                      | 14.9%      |
| Edison International            | 12.4%      |
| Calpine                         | 11.0%      |
| American Electric Power         | 8.2%       |
| PPL                             | 2.3%       |
| Dominion Resources              | 1.6%       |
| Xcel Energy                     | 0.5%       |
| CenterPoint Energy              | -0.2%      |
| FirstEnergy                     | -1.0%      |
| Ameren                          | -2.6%      |
| Public Service Enterprise Group | -3.0%      |
| Entergy                         | -8.2%      |
| AES                             | -9.3%      |
| TransAlta                       | -20.8%     |
| Exelon                          | -27.3%     |
|                                 |            |

| ISS 2012 Peer Group | 1 Year TSR |
|---------------------|------------|
| Sempra Energy       | 33.8%      |
| NRG Energy          | 28.0%      |
| CMS Energy          | 15.1%      |
| DTE Energy          | 14.9%      |
| Calpine             | 11.0%      |
| NiSource            | 8.5%       |
| PPL                 | 2.3%       |
| Pepco Holdings      | 2.1%       |
| Xcel Energy         | 0.5%       |
| CenterPoint Energy  | -0.2%      |
| Ameren              | -2.6%      |
| Entergy             | -8.2%      |
| AES                 | -9.3%      |
| Progress Energy     | N/A*       |



Source: Research Insight (refer to pages A-1 and A-2 of the proxy) \*Merged with Duke Energy in July 2012

## Recently Adopted Emerging Best Practices



- 1 Initiated double-trigger change in control provisions
- 2 Eliminated tax gross-ups
- 3 Adopted anti-hedging and pledging policies
- 4 Enhanced our robust clawback policy







 NRG is a company that has in place a very robust protection of shareholder rights

#### Governance

- There is an independent chair in place
- · Directors are elected by a majority vote standard
- Directors and executives are subject to robust ownership guidelines
- Over 87% of directors are independent
- 100% of key board committees are independent

#### Sensible takeover defenses

- No classified board following 2012 management proposal to remove it
- · No shareholder rights plan (poison pill) in place







- Independent Board: NRG's Board is composed of over 87% independent directors led by an independent Board Chair
- Independent Committee: Compensation Committee consists of entirely independent directors
- Independent Consultant: Committee has engaged and considers the advice of an independent compensation consultant
- Shareholders Well-Served by Current Compensation
  Program: We believe that, in light of the company's strong
  absolute and relative performance, shareholders have been wellserved by the Board's and Committee's decisions on improving
  our compensation programs

### Support Say on Pay in 2013

We ask our shareholders to give the Committee their support to continue delivering on, and refining where necessary, our compensation program in an effort to serve our shareholders' best interests

